

2017年度・学力考查問題

(高校第1回)

【英語】

注 意

1. 試験時間は50分です。
2. 答えはすべて解答用紙にはっきりと記入ください。
3. 解答用紙のみ試験終了後あつめます。
4. 問題は10ページで①から⑧まであります。開始の合図で必ず確認し、
そろっていない場合はすぐに手をあげください。

1

次の[A]・[B]の問いに答えなさい。

[A] 次の(a)~(c)の各組で、下線部の発音が他の3つと異なるものを1~4の中から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (a) 1. aunt 2. audience 3. autumn 4. August
- (b) 1. cloud 2. found 3. country 4. mountain
- (c) 1. huge 2. image 3. tragedy 4. figure

[B] 次の(a)・(b)の各組で、与えられた語の第一アクセント(第一強勢)の位置が他の3つと異なるものを1~4の中から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

- (a) 1. wheel-chair 2. bath-room 3. traf-fic 4. re-ceive
- (b) 1. el-e-phant 2. in-tro-duce 3. In-ter-net 4. dan-ger-ous

2

次の(a)~(e)の文の[]に入れるのに最もふさわしい語をそれぞれ答えなさい。
ただし、[]に与えられた文字で始めること。

- (a) A [c] is a musical performance given by musicians or singers.
- (b) [H] is past events, and all things that happened in the past, or the study of past events as a subject at school or university.
- (c) A [v] is a very small town located in a country area.
- (d) To [s] is to continue to live after an accident, war, or illness.
- (e) If you [j] an activity that other people are doing, you take part in it.

3

次の(a)~(e)の会話文で、()に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを1~4の中から1つずつ選び、番号で答えなさい。

(a) A : Do you mind if I open this window?

B : Open it? Don't you think it's a little cold for that?

A : ()

B : Well then, go ahead. I don't mind.

1. No, I'm afraid I have no idea, actually.
2. Oh, I feel it's a little too warm.
3. Well, I still think it's open.
4. Yes, I've had this cold for a week.

(b) A : Thank you so much for helping me with my homework.

B : Not at all. ()

A : Oh. It's very kind of you to say so.

1. I must do my homework for myself from now on.
2. Why didn't you ask someone else?
3. It's been a great pleasure just to be with you.
4. I've got some important things to do.

(c) A : Did you go to see a doctor about your headache?

B : Yes. He gave me some medicine. And he told me to rest my eyes.

A : You spend too much time in front of your computer. ()

B : Yeah, you're probably right.

1. Why don't you turn up the volume?
2. You should take a break sometimes.
3. Do you mind if I use it now?
4. Let's play a video game together for a change.

(d) A : Would you mind checking your ticket? I think you're in my seat.

B : ()

A : That's OK. It's not printed clearly.

1. Just kidding.

2. Take it easy.

3. It doesn't matter.

4. Sorry, my mistake.

(e) A : That's a nice shirt. Where did you get it?

B : At a new shop near the library. Do you like it?

A : Yes, ()

B : Thanks. I really like the color.

1. that shop is really cool.

2. I may buy one myself.

3. red is not your color.

4. it looks really nice on you.

4

次の(a)~(e)の日本語の意味に合うように英文をつくる時、(イ)(ロ)に入れるのに最もふさわしい語をそれぞれ答えなさい。

(a) 彼が君に賛成したなんてありえません。

It (イ) be true that he agreed (ロ) you.

(b) バスを乗り間違えて、学校に遅刻してしまいました。

I took a (イ) bus and I was (ロ) for school.

(c) 学校で飼っているウサギが逃げました。

A rabbit students were looking (イ) at their school ran (ロ).

(d) これらのCDをアメリカの店に注文してみてもうどうですか。

How (イ) ordering these CDs (ロ) a shop in the US?

(e) もう1つケーキを買いませんか。

Let's buy (イ) piece of cake, (ロ) we?

5

次の(a)~(c)の1~7の語(句)を並べかえたとき、(イ)(ロ)に入れるものをそれぞれ番号で答えなさい。

(a) The () () (イ) () () (ロ) ().

- | | | | |
|--------|-----------|------------|---------|
| 1. too | 2. to | 3. wrote | 4. long |
| 5. you | 6. letter | 7. him was | |

(b) Please () () (イ) () () (ロ) ().

- | | | | |
|--------|---------|--------------|-------|
| 1. was | 2. tell | 3. the party | 4. me |
| 5. to | 6. who | 7. invited | |

(c) This book for () () (イ) () () () (ロ).

- | | | | |
|-----------|------------|-----------|-------------|
| 1. become | 2. popular | 3. before | 4. children |
| 5. than | 6. has | 7. more | |

6

次の日本語を英語に直しなさい。なお、()内に与えられた語をそのままの形で順に用いること。

一週間学校を休んでいる友達が一人います。

(have / been / for)

7

次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

You should finish your English homework by tomorrow, and you have not started it yet. You should call your grandmother to thank her for the gift she sent last month. Your broken bicycle is *leaning against the wall. It has been there for weeks. You should really repair it. But you are not doing any of those things. Instead, you are watching your favorite television program. You will do all those other things when the program is over — maybe. You are procrastinating. We all do it sometimes. Some of us do it more than others. Why do we procrastinate? Is it really so bad?

Procrastination is *postponing jobs that you should do now until sometime in the future. (イ)Some *psychologists say postponing is the most important *factor in procrastination, but they say it is not the only one. Usually, when you procrastinate, you postpone jobs though you know that this could make things worse. We do this for several reasons. First, we prefer to do something pleasant — *that is, something we enjoy — before something that is difficult or unpleasant. We often do this even when the difficult job is more important. Second, some people believe they only do their best work if they feel the pressure of meeting a *deadline. Finally, some people may postpone jobs because they are afraid they will not do a good enough job.

Most people *feel guilty when they procrastinate. They know they should not postpone their jobs. They may miss a deadline, or they may not have enough time to do the job well. However, John Perry, a professor of *philosophy, says that sometimes postponing jobs is a good idea. He has written a lot about procrastination. He says that people complete a lot of other important jobs while they are procrastinating. For example, you might clean the kitchen, pay your *bills, or do other homework (ロ) writing your English *paper. This is sometimes called active procrastination. Active procrastinators often *accomplish a lot.

There is another (ハ) view on procrastination. Another expert, Professor Frank Partnoy, says that when you postpone a job or decision, you may do a better job. When you procrastinate, you have time to *consider the job carefully — really think about it hard — (ニ)and make [1. best 2. for 3. the 4. way 5. to 6. a plan] do it. You also have time to (ホ)set priorities, that is, to decide which things are more important and which things are less important. You may not realize you are making plans or setting priorities. They happen while you are doing other jobs, like cleaning the kitchen or paying the bills. Or maybe they happen while you are taking a shower or exercising. We could say that

they happen while you are procrastinating. Professor Partnoy says we must accept procrastination as part of modern life. We will never have enough time to do everything we need to do, so we have to make choices. Since we all procrastinate, he says, we should learn to procrastinate well. Procrastinating well can often lead to *thoughtful and *creative work.

So, if you are postponing a job, ask yourself whether you are procrastinating well. Are you considering the job while you are doing other things? Are you getting some ideas about how to do it? If (へ)so, you may be procrastinating well, and you should not feel guilty about it. If you are just playing video games or eating pizza, you are probably not procrastinating well. You are just procrastinating. And you probably should feel guilty about it.

【注】 leaning against	～～にもたせかけてある	postpone	～を先延ばしにする
psychologist	心理学者	factor	要素
deadline	締め切り	that is	つまり
bill	請求書	feel guilty	罪悪感を持つ
consider	～をよく考える	philosophy	哲学
		paper	レポート課題
		accomplish	成し遂げる
		thoughtful	思慮に富んだ
		creative	創意に富んだ

[設問]

(a) 下線部(イ)の Some psychologists が定義する procrastination の状態として最もふさわしいものを1～4の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. 重要なことを先延ばしにして平気である。
2. よくないことだとわかっているながら、やるべきことを先延ばしにしている。
3. 困難なことを先延ばしにしたために、期限を守れないでいる。
4. しっかり仕事ができるように、楽しいことを先延ばしにしている。

(b) 空所(口)に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. while
2. after
3. instead of
4. such as

(c) 空所(ハ)に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. positive
2. social
3. traditional
4. common

(d) 下線部(ニ)が本文の内容に合う英文になるように、〔 〕内の1～6の語(句)を並べかえ、番号で答えなさい。

(e) 下線部(ホ)の例として最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. I will finish my math homework before checking my Facebook page.
2. I will not decide which things are more important.
3. I will not procrastinate anymore.
4. I will find a good idea while I am cleaning my room.

(f) 下線部(ヘ)の内容を40字以上60字以内の日本語で答えなさい。ただし、句読点も1字に数えます。

(g) 本文の内容と一致するものを次の1～8の中から3つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. If you are watching your favorite TV program, it means you are procrastinating.
2. Some people may procrastinate more often than others do.
3. Some people postpone a job because they don't want to work under pressure.
4. Most people who procrastinate don't worry about not finishing a job by its deadline.
5. Active procrastination may bring you a good result when you have a lot of things to do.
6. If you don't know what to do, you should consider before you procrastinate.
7. In modern life, we sometimes need to procrastinate in order to do a better job.
8. We should all stop procrastinating and try to be more thoughtful and creative.

8

次の英文を読み、設問に答えなさい。

It was the afternoon of Christmas Eve. My sister and I were playing cards at the kitchen table. I told her that when Mom got home, we were going to make cookies for Santa.

We did (イ) it every year. The next morning I would find there were no cookies. He always ate them all.

“I can’t believe you still believe in Santa,” she said. “He’s not (□), you know.”

I told her I was going out, and ran out the front door and down four houses to Grandma’s. I knocked, ran in, and told her all about it.

“No Santa Claus, huh?” she said. “He certainly does *exist. I’ll show you. Come on.”

“Where to, Gram?” I asked, but she didn’t answer, so I followed her into the car.

We arrived at the old *discount department store, the one that has a little bit of everything.

As we walked up to the door, Gram handed me a \$10 bill. That was a lot back then. “Here, take this,” she said. “Buy something for somebody who needs it. I’ll be in the car.” Then she walked away.

I was only 8. This was my first time to visit the store alone. It was crowded and full of people trying to buy *last-minute gifts. I stood there, *confused, with the money from Grandma, and tried to think of what to buy, and for who. I thought of everyone I knew: — my parents, my sister, the neighbors, kids at school, people at church. Then suddenly I thought of Bobby Decker.

Bobby Decker didn’t have a coat. I knew that because he never (ハ) for *recess in the winter.

That was it. I would buy Bobby Decker a coat. I found a dark blue one with a hood. It was really warm. I knew because I tried it on. (ニ) Bobby [1. same 2. me 3. as 4. was 5. size 6. about the].

“Is this a present for someone?” the lady behind the counter asked as I set my \$10 bill on the counter. “Yes, it is,” I said, and looked up at her. “It’s for Bobby. He is my classmate.” The lady put the coat into a bag. I didn’t get any change, but she smiled at me and said Merry Christmas.

That night Grandma came over and helped me to wrap the coat. A little tag fell out of the coat, and Grandma put it in between the pages of her Bible. I chose the paper and the ribbons and wrote “To Bobby, From Santa” on the outside.

I was now *officially one of Santa's helpers, Grandma said. (ホ) I couldn't tell anyone, she said, because Santa liked his helpers to keep it quiet. She drove me over to Bobby Decker's house.

_____ (A)

_____ (B)

_____ (C)

_____ (D)

Fifty years later, I still remember it like it was yesterday, and I'm so *thankful to Grandma. She showed me the real meaning of Christmas.

I still have her old (ヘ), with the price tag inside: \$19.95.

- 【注】** exist 存在する discount department store 安売りデパート
last-minute 直前の, 年末の confused 困惑して recess 休み時間
officially 公式に crouch down しゃがみ込む thankful 感謝している

[設問]

(a) 下線部(イ)が指すものとして最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び, 番号で答えなさい。

1. to play cards at the kitchen table 2. to make cookies for Santa
3. to go to Grandma's house 4. to buy some presents at the store

(b) 空所(ロ)に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び, 番号で答えなさい。

1. real 2. false 3. absent 4. afraid

(c) 空所(ハ)に入れるのに最もふさわしいものを次の1～4の中から1つ選び, 番号で答えなさい。

1. had lunch 2. played cards 3. went outside 4. did his homework

(d) 下線部(ニ)が本文の内容に合う英文になるように, []内の1～6の語(句)を並べかえ, 番号で答えなさい。

(e) 下線部(ホ)の理由を、20字以上30字以内の日本語で答えなさい。ただし、句読点も1字に数えます。

(f) 空所(A)~(D)が本文の内容に合う英文になるように、ア~エの文を並べかえた時、正しい順序として最もふさわしいものを1~4の中から1つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

ア. I ran like the wind across his yard to the next house, *crouched down behind a bush, and waited for the front door to open.

イ. Finally it did, and Bobby came out of his house.

ウ. Then I went up to his front door, dropped the present and rang the doorbell.

エ. She parked down the street and I walked very quietly along the yards until I got to Bobby's.

1. ア→イ→ウ→エ

2. ア→ウ→イ→エ

3. エ→ア→ウ→イ

4. エ→ウ→ア→イ

(g) 空所(ヘ)に入れるのに最もふさわしい語を本文中から抜き出し、英語1語で答えなさい。

(h) 本文の内容と一致するものを次の1~8の中から3つ選び、番号で答えなさい。

1. My mother told us to make cookies for Santa when my grandma came to our house.

2. My sister knew Santa visited our house and ate the cookies on Christmas Eve.

3. My family bought a present for Grandma at the department store every year.

4. I decided to buy a present for the poor children at church for the first time.

5. I bought a coat for Bobby because he didn't have one for winter.

6. Grandma didn't tell me the right price of the coat when she found the tag of the coat.

7. My sister and I were surprised to know the lady at the department store was Santa Claus.

8. Thanks to Grandma, I learned what Christmas really meant.

【英語】

解答用紙(高校第1回)

1 [A] (a) (b) (c) [B] (a) (b)

2 (a) (b) (c)

(d) (e)

3 (a) (b) (c) (d) (e)

4 (a) (b)

(c) (d)

(e)

5 (a) (b) (c)

6

